American Journal of Social Research
(ISSN:2641-3302)

A Study on the Participation of Social Work in the Refinement of the Social Governance

Juan Li

Department of Ethnology and Sociology, Inner Mongolia University, No. 235 University West Road, Hohhot, Inner Mongolia, China.

ABSTRACT

After years of political and economic system reform and rapid economic development, profound changes have taken place in the social structure and people's way of life in our country. At the same time, with the continuous deepening of the social transformation in China, the contradiction between the growing needs of the people for a better life and the unbalanced and inadequate development has deepened, so it is urgent to innovate the social governance model, means and contents. Social work plays a unique role in the process of participating in social governance, and its role is outstanding in the refinement of social governance. By using the method of literature research and combining with the experience of social work first-line service, this paper probes into the agreement between social work and social governance, the inevitable trend of social work participation in social governance refinement and the new requirements for social work by social governance refinement, and finally puts forward the path of social work participation in social governance refinement development: service refinement promotes governance refinement and constructs a new pattern of co-governance sharing.

Keywords: Social work; Refinement of social governance; Participation

***Correspondence to Author:**

Juan Li.

Department of Ethnology and Sociology, Inner Mongolia University, No. 235 University West Road, Hohhot, Inner Mongolia, China.

How to cite this article:

Juan Li. A Study on the Participation of Social Work in the Refinement of the Social Governance. American Journal of Social Research 2019, 1:6

1. The appropriateness of Social work participation in Social Governance

1.1 The professional value concept of social work coincides with the concept of social governance.

Social work is a value-based profession, with altruism as a professional value pursuit, emphasizes the uniqueness of the value of each society and the equality of personality, and everyone has the right and the ability to play its own potential, Each member of society should be cared for by the community, and social work advocates for fairness and justice, and will achieve the equal and equitable well-being of the human being as a professional vision.

The development of social governance embodies the concept of the cooperation and governance of the multi-body equal participation, and the social governance advocates the participation of the social self-government. The "to maintain the fundamental interests of the vast majority of the people" of social governance emphasizes the equal respect for the social and political rights of every member of society, and every member of society has an equal voice in the process of social governance, has the influence, and the participation of members of society is stimulated through the establishment of corresponding mechanisms, The potential of developing social members. In the framework of social governance, the "Social and social organizations are no longer passive objects that simply enjoy social services, but the expression of needs, the selection of the project and the provider of services". The concept of equal governance and the value system of social work are in good agreement with the value system of social work.

1.2 The professional method of social work and the way of social governance fit.

Professional social work has a history of more than a hundred years. As a profession, social work has been familiar to the public in western countries, and has gradually become an applied social science discipline. Social work is based on sociology, psychology, public management and so on. It has its unique value system, systematic professional knowledge system, scientific professional methods and technology. Social work with its professional methods and techniques to serve individuals, families and communities in need, to help them solve difficulties, tap their potential, so as to solve social problems, resolve social contradictions, become the "lubricant" and "pressure relief valve" in social development has become an important professional force in the social field.

One of the goals of innovating social governance system is to improve the level of social governance, which requires that the way of social governance should tend to science. Social work, as a more mature science and technology specialty, provides the possibility for this trend.

1.3 The correspondence between the self-standard of Social work and the goal of Social Governance

As a helping profession, from the micro point of view, the goal of social work is to help people solve the crisis, safeguard the basic right to survival, on this basis to achieve self-help, restore social functions to tap personal potential. At the same time, as a professional to solve social problems and seek social equity, social work also bears an important social responsibility. The goal of social work at the macro-social level is to solve social problems, alleviate social contradictions, promote social harmony and fairness, and promote social progress.

Social governance is to solve social problems and resolve contradictions through the joint governance of multiple subjects, the standardization of social behavior, the maintenance of social order, the coordination of social relations, the solution of social problems, the resolution of social contradictions, risks and the satisfaction of social needs. The ultimate goal is to build a stable and peaceful environment for the smooth operation and sustainable development of the economy. The goal of promoting social harmony is in line with the goal of social work.

2. Social work is an important participating Force in Social Governance

Social work is not only an important participant in social governance, but also a direct implementer of social welfare policy. Whether it is the concern of scholars or the dilemma of practice, it urges us to rethink how social work can better participate in social governance. To solve the above practical difficulties, social work is required to subdivide social needs in practice, provide personalized services, and form differential competition in the field of social work, which also meets the fine requirements of the central government for social governance. In 2015, the Fifth Plenary Session of the Eighteenth Central Committee of the Communist Party of China proposed to strengthen and innovate social governance, promote the refinement of social governance, and build a pattern of social governance for all people to build and share. In the Opinions of the State Council of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China on Strengthening and Perfecting Urban and Rural Community Governance in 2017, it is again proposed to comprehensively improve the fine level of urban and rural community governance, improve the working system of community organizations in finding residents' needs, coordinating the design of service projects, supporting social organizations to undertake and guiding professional social work teams to participate. The essence of refinement of social governance is the innovative exploration of governance mode, and its value and goal are the extension of the basic goal value of social governance. The foothold of fine social governance is still to solve social problems, still inseparable from social work to provide public services, but put forward new requirements for social work, not only to provide public services, but also to provide high-quality services, brand services, and create humanized services. Professional development reality and national development policy show that social work participation in community governance must move towards the logic of service refinement.

3. New Requirements of Refinement of Social Governance for Social Work

The core requirement of fine social governance for social work lies in the fine provision of services. At present, the development of social work in our country is not high, and most of the social work organizations rely on the government to purchase services in the community, with project-based services as the specific form. When the community has accumulated a large number of needs, social workers often need to serve multiple groups and carry out multi-faceted projects. The refinement of social work participation in social governance just needs to break this pattern, requiring social work institutions to focus on the service object and content, value concept and goal, working methods, etc., and to shrink from rough and Wide-net service to intensive cultivation in a field of expertise. In the process of social work service, service object, service concept, resource acquisition and working methods are very important. Therefore, refinement of social governance mainly

puts forward practical requirements for social work service from the following four dimensions:

2.1 Refinement of Service Objects

Distinguish different groups, identify a certain type of object to provide long-term services. From the point of view of service objects, most social work organizations undertake government purchasing services as the main source of projects, among which the elderly, women, children and other vulnerable groups are the objects of their services. Old-age services, marriage and family services, and 4:30 classroom services are also planned and implemented by them. It seems that the service content is rich and covers a wide range of groups, but the service effect under careful investigation is not so good. That is to say, most social work organizations have not established a service group that they are good at, so that they can develop their services in a deep and meticulous way. Although the "quantity" of services has increased, the "quality" of services still needs to be improved.

2.2 Detailed Resource Planning

From the point of view of resource integration, we should break the way of collecting resources with undertaking projects as the core, take service objects as the core, and form a system of top-down and horizontal development.

2.3 Characterization of Service Concept

Guided by the conceptual theory at the meso level, the service concept is suitable for the service group. From the point of view of service concept, most social work organizations regard the broad social work value concept of helping people to help themselves and promoting personal development as their purpose, and have not yet made a clear positioning for themselves.

2.4 Refinement of working methods

From the point of view of working methods, case work, group work and community work, a considerable number of social work organizations use the three magic weapons of social work at the same time. However, the concepts, objectives and application process behind the three working methods are quite different. On the basis of the traditional three working methods, we should establish our own working methods which are good at and low in substitution. In the current situation that the scale of social work organizations in China is generally small, it is doubtful that the same institution can use many methods together. Because it is easy to lead to lack of in-depth study and long-term practice accumulation of these working methods, unable to polish the methods and skills that they are good at, and superficial use of working methods in undertaking projects, which is a factor affecting the evaluation effect. From the perspective of the development of social service providers, better specialization also urges social work services to strengthen refined exploration.

4. Service Refinement Promotes Governance Refinement and Constructs a New Pattern of Co-construction, Co-governance and Sharing

The proposition of "refinement of social governance" indicates that China's social construction and social development have reached a new stage. It is necessary to improve the pertinence, scientificity and effectiveness of social governance. It is a further deepening of "innovative social governance system". The refinement of social governance is the embodiment of the innovation of so-

cial governance system and lays a foundation for the realization of the governance pattern of all people's co-construction, co-governance and sharing. Foundation. From the perspective of objectives, subjects, concepts and methods, social work and refinement of social governance have the same structure. Fine governance can be promoted through refined services, and the formation of a shared social governance pattern can be promoted.

The objectives of social work include solving community problems, improving community relations, raising community awareness, tapping human, financial and material resources, meeting the needs of community residents through the allocation of resources, promoting cooperation among government, institutions, enterprises and non-governmental organizations of public welfare in the community, developing community construction and promoting community harmony. This is highly consistent with the goal of social governance. It not only pays attention to service effect, but also pays attention to service process, and achieves fine governance in achieving process goals and results goals.

People are the core value of social governance. Fine governance should also take residents as the starting point and destination, revolve around social equity, and safeguard the fundamental interests of residents. As a specific implementer of social welfare, social work services in China are concentrated on vulnerable groups, such as the widowed elderly, single-parent families, people with physical and mental disabilities, and so on. From the perspective of benefit distribution, the current social work has the function of redistribution, promotes social harmony, and enables the achievements of social development to be shared by members of society.

Social work pursues social fairness and justice, pursues the all-round development of human beings, and then promotes the all-round development and progress of society. In the final analysis, it is to improve the distribution of interests, coordinate the interests of all parties, and increase social welfare. Understanding social problems in many ways and judging the crux accurately are the premise of fine service and the basis of social governance. Social work is based on a pragmatic attitude and scientific methods to understand and grasp problems. It is a key step to promote fine governance by putting the problems to be solved in a comprehensive analysis of social relations network, community resources network and political ecological network, so that social governance can be targeted and focused.

According to the resources and characteristics of different communities and main bodies, tailor the clothing to formulate fine service plan, and adjust flexibly according to the actual situation in the implementation process to improve the effectiveness of fine service. Social work emphasizes joint participation and equal consultation. The basic premise of co-construction, co-governance and shared social governance is multi-participation and consultation and cooperation. Social work emphasizes the participation of the main body. Only the active participation of the service object can really change, rather than stay on the surface, can social problems be thoroughly solved, actively intervene in governability issues, promote rational dialogue and consultation among relevant groups, participate in an orderly manner, and jointly guide the formation of a good governance order of co-construction, co-governance and sharing.

Epilogue:

Social work is an important link in the social welfare security system, and its professional development is conducive to the improvement of the governance capacity of modern countries. As an important social force in the provision of public services, social work, based on scientific design, plays an important role in social governance through fine service, promotes the fine transformation of social governance, and contributes to the realization of the social governance pattern of co-construction, co-governance and sharing.

References

- [1] Qiuju Huang, on the predicament and outlet of university teachers running social work institutions in western China. Journal of Hubei Correspondence University, 2015 (02).
- [2] Yanxia Li. Research on the approach of social work in the innovation of social governance[J]. A Comparative Study of Cultural Innovation,2019,3(03):197-198.
- [3] Xiaojiang Wei. Research on the path of Social work Innovation Social Governance [J]. A study of Socialism with Chinese characteristics,2018(06):81-85.
- [4] Sheying Chen,Yifan Xu. Innovation and globalization of social governance: social organization, community construction and social work[J]. social and public welfare,2018(07):50-55.
- [5] Xiangmei Guan. Social work may be involved in social governance and may be inspired by the imagination of social work[J]. Journal of Electronic Science and Technology University (Social Science Edition),2018,20(02):50-57.
- [6] Sibin Wang. A study on social governance and social work participation in ethnic minority areas [J]. Journal of Guangxi University for nationalities (philosophy and Social Sciences Edition),2017,39(05):92-98.
- [7] Fugui Wen. A study on the ways of participating in social governance in social work in China [D]. Party School of Guangdong Provincial Party Committee of the Communist Party of China,2017.
- [8] Jihui Zhao. How does social work participate in social governance [J]. Forum for Party and Government cadres in China,2016(10):96-98.
- [9] Sibin Wang. The level and possible contribution of social work in the innovation of social governance [J]. Guangzhou Social work Review,2016(01):9-19.
- [10] Qunying Zhou,Meixing Zhao. An Analysis of the path of Social work participating in Social Governance [J]. Social governance,2016(03):54-58.
- [11] Yang Wang. Three analytical dimensions of social work promoting social governance innovation [J]. Journal of East China University of Technology (Social Science Edition),2016,31(01):39-45.
- [12] Sibin Wang. The Characteristics and Contribution of Social Work Participation in Social Governance -- Re - understanding of Service Governance [J]. Social governance,2015(01):49-57.
- [13] Sibin Wang. The role of social work in social governance [J]. Chinese civil affairs,2015(03):11-12.
- [14] Sibin Wang. Research on Social work participation in Social Governance Innovation [J]. Social construction,2014,1(01):8-15.
- [15] Donghui Gu. Isomorphism deduction of social governance and social work [J]. Social work and management,2014,14(03):11-13.

- [16] Yingsheng Li. Explore the effective path of social work in social governance innovation[J]. Social Work and Management,2014,14(03):23-28+98.
- [17] Chengwen Chen,Huiwu Liu,Heng Cheng. On strengthening social work and improving the ability of social governance [J]. Social work,2014(02):19-25+151-152.